Postoperative Management of the Frail Patient Rounding Checklist:

- Delirium and Cognition
  - o Pain control
  - Optimize physical environment
    - Sleep hygiene
    - Sleep protocol
    - Minimize tethers
    - Family at bedside
  - Vision and hearing aids accessible
  - Remove catheters
  - Monitor for substance withdrawal syndromes
  - Minimize psychoactive medications
  - Avoid potentially inappropriate medications per BEERS protocol
- Perioperative acute pain
  - Ongoing education regarding safe and effective use of pain management treatment options
  - Directed pain history
  - o Multimodal, individualized pain control
  - Vigilant dose titration
- Pulmonary complications
  - Chest PT and incentive spirometry
  - Early mobilization/ambulation
  - Aspiration precautions
- o Fall risk
  - Universal fall precautions
  - Vision and hearing aids accessible
  - Scheduled toileting
  - Appropriate treatment of delirium
  - Early mobilization/ambulation
  - Early physical/occupational therapy if indicated
  - Assistive walking devices
- Ability to maintain adequate nutrition
  - Resume diet as early as feasible
  - Dentures made available
  - Supplementation if indicated
- UTI prevention
  - o Daily documentation of Foley catheter indication
  - Catheter care bundles, hand hygiene, barrier precautions
- Functional decline
  - Care models and pathways
  - Uncluttered hallways, large clocks and calendars
  - Multidisciplinary rounds
  - Early mobilization and/or PT/OT

- Family participation
- Nutritional support
- Minimize patient tethers
- Pressure ulcers
  - Reduce/minimize pressure, friction, humidity, shear force
  - Maintain adequate nutrition
  - $\circ \quad \text{Wound care} \quad$